

韓愈〈師說〉探析

邱華苓*

摘 要

〈師說〉是韓愈的說理議論文中極為著名的一篇，所謂「師說」，即是「師論」，也可以倒過來說是「說師」、「論師」，主要是在論說從師學習的道理。韓愈寫此文有很強的針對性和時代性，期有移風易俗的作用。所以表面上〈師說〉是為李蟠而作，但韓愈的內心卻是為了抨擊那些恥於從師的「士大夫之族」，並藉以宣傳從師學習的重要性。本文旨在探討韓愈寫作〈師說〉的背景和動機，以及〈師說〉中的主題與思想，內容和結構，和其中的語言及修辭，析論賞鑑〈師說〉一文，並一探韓愈的文學主張與教育思想。

關鍵詞：韓愈、師、學習

The Research of Han-Yu's "Shih Shuo"

Hua-Ling Chiu^{*}

Abstract

"Shih Shuo" is a famous article of Han-Yu's writing. "Shih Shuo" means talking about teachers. In other words, it means the reasons to learn with teachers. This article has its special meaning in that dynasty. It was expected to change some bad custom. It was written not only for Lee Pan (Han Yu's student), but also for criticizing those people with official rank. Because they thought shame to learn with teachers. Han-Yu emphasized the importance of learning with teachers by writing "Shih Shuo". This essay researches the background, motive, thought and structures, including the language and the rhetoric of Han-Yu's "Shih Shuo". Reading "Shih Shuo" you also can learn something about Han-Yu's literature opinions and educational ideas.

Keywords : Han-Yu、 Teachers、 Learning

^{*} Part-Time Lecturer, Center of General Education